DEFENSE SPENDING BY STATE

FISCAL YEAR 2018

SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT

AMERICAN SAMOA
GUAM
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS
PUERTO RICO
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS



U.S. Department of Defense
Office of Economic Adjustment

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An electronic copy of this report is located online at http://oea.gov/dsbs-fy2018.

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INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of an analysis of U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) contract and personnel spending during fiscal year (FY) 2018. The report's graphs and tables present a range of findings, such as total spending figures, categories of contracted goods and services, major defense vendors, and numbers and types of defense personnel. Government officials may use this information to assess a region's dependence on defense spending and to target assistance to support more resilient communities and companies.

Conducted between June 2019 and May 2020, the analysis primarily entailed an examination of DoD-funded prime- and sub-award contract data and of defense personnel and payroll figures. Findings are drawn from an array of sources, including the DoD's Defense Manpower Data Center and USASpending.gov, which is managed by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

FY 2018 Overview

In FY 2018, the DoD's budget authority rose for a third straight year, from \$626.2 billion to \$694.5 billion.¹ DoD contract obligations and payroll spending in all 50 states and the District of Columbia totaled \$500.0 billion, while contract obligations and payroll spending in American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands totaled \$2.9 billion. Contracts for various products and services totaled \$1.8 billion, while DoD personnel payroll accounted for \$1.1 billion.

Most contract funds went to services (46 percent) and construction (32 percent), with supplies and equipment (such as aircraft, ships, weapons, and parts; 22 percent) and research and development (<1 percent) comprising the remainder. The largest portion of personnel pay was for active duty military (44 percent), followed by civilians (26 percent), the National Guard (19 percent), and the Reserves (10 percent).

Defense spending ranged from \$5.9 million in American Samoa to \$1.6 billion in Guam. Within the context of the 50 states and the District of Columbia, defense spending as a share of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) was highest in Virginia at 10.3 percent, and averaged 2.4 percent. Defense spending in Guam comprised 27 percent of its GDP.

Please see the main FY 2018 Defense Spending by State report for information about this report's methodology and how to read this report.

¹ All numbers presented in current U.S. dollars. See table 6-9, "Department of Defense Budget Authority by Category," in Office of the Under Secretary od Defense (Comptroller), National Defense Budget Estimates for FY 2020, May 2019, 146, https://comptroller.defense.gov/Portals/45/Documents/efbudget/fy2020/FY20_Green_Book.pdf.

SUMMARY TABLE

	1	2	3	4	5	6
	DEFENSE SPENDING AS A SHARE OF GDP (%)	DEFENSE SPENDING IN THE FIVE TERRITORIES (%)	DEFENSE SPENDING PER RESIDENT (\$)	TOTAL CONTRACT AND PAYROLL SPENDING (\$ M = millions, B = billions)	TOTAL CONTRACT SPENDING (\$ M = millions, B = billions)	TOTAL PAYROLL (\$ M = millions, B = billions)
American Samoa	0.9	0.2	106	5.9 M	0.5 M	5.3 M
Guam	27.1	56.4	9,574	1.6 B	920.3 M	666.3 M
Northern Mariana Islands	2.3	1.3	658	36.3 M	35.1 M	1.2 M
Puerto Rico	1.1	39.8	350	1.1 B	758.4 M	360.9 M
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.6	2.2	599	62.8 M	35.6 M	27.2 M
Territory Average/ Total	6.6	100.0	257	2.9 B	1.7 B	1.1 B
States and DC Average/Total	2.4	100.0	1,528	500.0 B	358.9 B	141.2 B

	7	8	9	10	11	12
	CIVILIAN PAY (\$ K = thousands, M = millions, B = billions)	MILITARY ACTIVE DUTY PAY (\$ K = thousands, M = millions, B = millions)	NATIONAL GUARD PAY (\$ M = millions, B = billions)	RESERVE PAY (\$ K = thousands, M = millions, B = billions)	RANKING BY DEFENSE SPENDING AS A SHARE OF TERRITORY GDP	RANKING BY TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDING IN THE FIVE TERRITORIES
American Samoa	557.5 K	276.7 K	0	4.5 M	5	5
Guam	160.9 M	454.7 M	40.0 M	10.7 M	1	1
Northern Mariana Islands	361.0 K	78.7 K	0	744.8 K	2	4
Puerto Rico	108.3 M	13.8 M	146.9 M	91.8 M	4	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	7.5 M	757.2 K	18.6 M	332.6 K	3	3
Territory Total	277.7 M	469.5 M	205.5 M	108.1 M	N/A	N/A
States and DC Total	57.2 B	65.4 B	10.7 B	8.0B	N/A	N/A

Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

AMERICAN SAMOA

\$5.9 M SPENT IN **TERRITORY**

0.9% OF TERRITORY **GDP**

OF DEFENSE SPENDING IN FIVE **TERRITORIES**

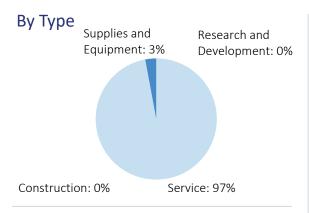
\$106 **PER RESIDENT**

\$0.5 M CONTRACT SPENDING

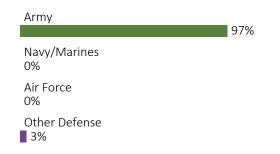
326 NUMBER OF **PERSONNEL**

\$5.3 M PERSONNEL **SPENDING**

DEFENSE CONTRACTS



By Service







DEFENSE PERSONNEL

Allocations, By Service

Army	100%
Navy/Marines 0%	
Air Force 0%	
Other Defense 0%	

Allocations, By Type

(K = thousands, M = millions)

\$1.8

FY17

\$0.5

FY18

Туре	Personnel	Spending
Active Duty	3	\$276.7K
Civilian	20	\$557.5K
National Guard	0	\$0
Reserve	303	\$4.5M
Total	326	\$5.3M

NOTE: The negative value for Ambyth Shipping Micronesia Inc. represents a closeout for a contract that was awarded in a prior fiscal year. The negative spending value for FY15 was also affected by a closeout.



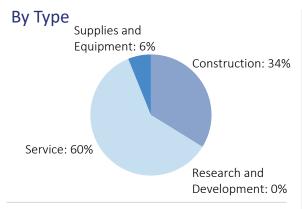
#1 \$1.6 B SPENT IN TERRITORY #1 27.1% OF TERRITORY GDP 56.4%
OF DEFENSE
SPENDING IN FIVE
TERRITORIES

\$9,574 PER RESIDENT

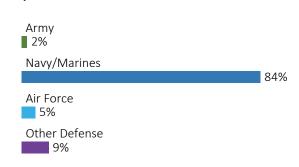
\$920.3 M CONTRACT SPENDING #2 10,683 NUMBER OF PERSONNEL

\$666.3 M PERSONNEL SPENDING

DEFENSE CONTRACTS



By Service

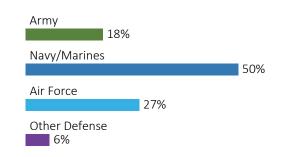






L DEFENSE PERSONNEL

Allocations, By Service



Allocations, By Type

(M = millions)

Туре	Personnel	Spending
Active Duty	6,199	\$454.7M
Civilian	2,243	\$160.9M
National Guard	1,498	\$40.0M
Reserve	743	\$10.7M
Total	10,683	\$666.3M

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

#4

\$36.3 M SPENT IN COMMONWEALTH #2

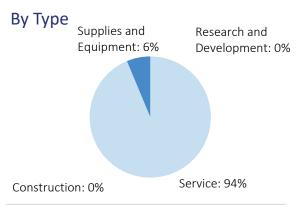
2.3% OF COMMONWEALTH GDP 1.3%
OF DEFENSE
SPENDING IN FIVE

TERRITORIES

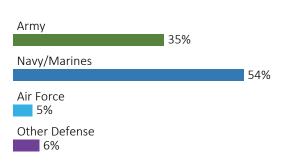
\$658 PER RESIDENT

\$35.1 M CONTRACT SPENDING 78 NUMBER OF PERSONNEL \$1.2 M PERSONNEL SPENDING

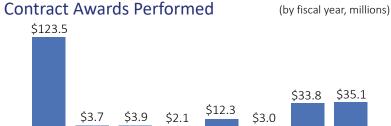
DEFENSE CONTRACTS



By Service





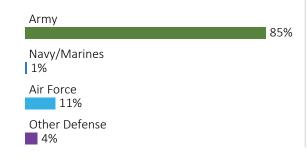


FY14

FY15

L DEFENSE PERSONNEL

Allocations, By Service



Allocations, By Type

FY12

FY13

FY11

(K = thousands, M = millions)

FY16

FY17

FY18

Туре	Personnel	Spending
Active Duty	1	\$78.7K
Civilian	6	\$361.0K
National Guard	0	\$0
Reserve	71	\$744.8K
Total	78	\$1.2M

PUERTO RICO

\$1.1 B SPENT IN COMMONWEALTH

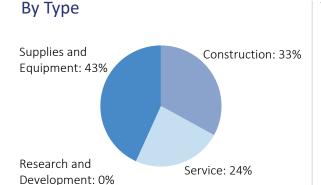
1.1% OF COMMONWEALTH GDP 39.8%
OF DEFENSE
SPENDING IN FIVE
TERRITORIES

\$350 PER RESIDENT

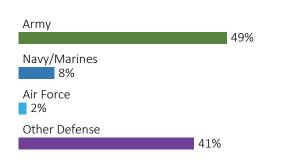
\$758.4 M CONTRACT SPENDING 13,721 NUMBER OF PERSONNEL

\$360.9 M PERSONNEL SPENDING

DEFENSE CONTRACTS



By Service

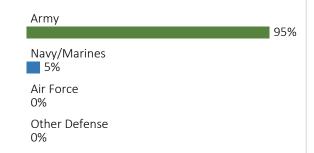






L DEFENSE PERSONNEL

Allocations, By Service



Allocations, By Type

(M = millions)

Туре	Personnel	Spending
Active Duty	157	\$13.8M
Civilian	2,226	\$108.3M
National Guard	7,097	\$146.9M
Reserve	4,241	\$91.8M
Total	13.721	\$360.9M

NOTE: The negative value for FY12 can be attributed to deductions of sub-awards whose original contracts were awarded in a prior fiscal year.

U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS

#3 \$62.8 M SPENT IN

TERRITORY

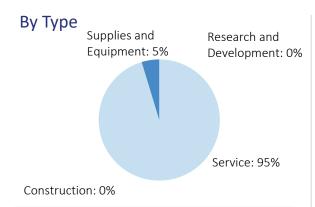
#3
1.6% OF TERRITORY
GDP

OF DEFENSE SPENDING IN FIVE TERRITORIES \$599 PER RESIDENT

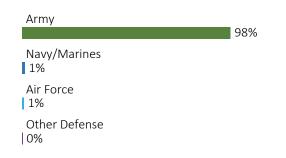
\$35.6 M CONTRACT SPENDING #3 859 NUMBER OF PERSONNEL

\$27.2 M PERSONNEL SPENDING

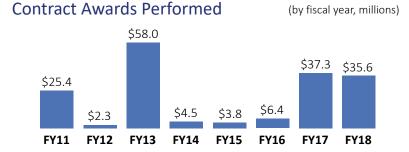
DEFENSE CONTRACTS



By Service







L DEFENSE PERSONNEL

Allocations, By Service

Army	93%
Navy/Marines 0%	
Air Force 7%	
Other Defense	

Allocations, By Type

(K = thousands, M = millions)

Туре	Personnel	Spending
Active Duty	5	\$757.2K
Civilian	127	\$7.5M
National Guard	711	\$18.6M
Reserve	16	\$332.6K
Total	859	\$27.2M





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